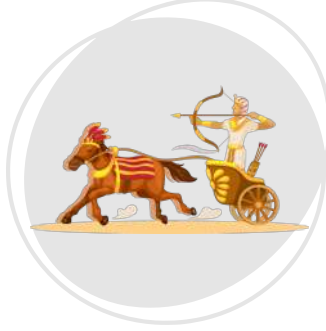




Name :

Class :



रथ



रमकडु

